

Every serious practitioner of traditional Thai massage is familiar with the famous prayer to the founding Father of Thai massage. We may recite it silently before practicing, or aloud in a group before beginning our lessons. But what is that ancient Pali chant really saying?

Don't ask the average Thai person! Pali is an ancient language from India, and although some Thai people still chant in Pali, it's much like when Christians would recite prayers in Latin, without really knowing what they were saying.

In addition, many hundreds of years of transliteration have made it difficult to understand the meaning of the original Pali text. Compare these two translations which are quite different from one another. Which one do you like best?

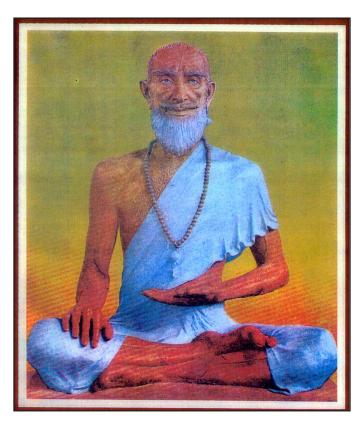
We pray to you Shivago, you who led a saintly life We pray that you bring us knowledge and that you allow our prayers to bring us the true medicine of the Universe We pray that you will bring us health and all good things The God of healing lives in the heavens, and we live in the world below We pray to you so that heaven may be reflected in the world below, and that healing medicine may encircle the world We pray for the one we touch, that he will be happy, and that all illness will be released from him.



Thai massage teacher Therdchai Chumphoopong (Mac) in front of the Om Namo written on a markerboard in his classroom in downtown Chiang Mai. *Photo by Bob Haddad*

All homage to you Shivago, you who established the basic rules and precepts I pray that everything may come through you; kindness, wealth, and medicine I pray to you. You bring light to me, just like the sun and the moon You have perfect wisdom and you know many things. We respect you. You are without defilement, and you are near to enlightenment We all come to pray to you. I pray to you. I pray to the Buddha. I pray that with your help, all sickness and disease may be released from the ones whom I touch.

Om Namo Shivago Silasa Ahang Karuniko Sapasatanang **Osata Tipa Mantang** Gomalapato Paka Sesi Wantami Bantito Sumetaso Aroha Sumana Homi Piyo Tewa Manussanang Piyo Proma Namutamo Piyo Nakha Supananang **Pininsiang Namo Mihang** Namo Puttaya **Navon Navien Nasatit Nasatien** Ehi Mama **Navien Nawe** Napai Tanvien Navien Mahaku Ehi Mama **Piyong Mama** Namo Puttaya Na-a Na-wa Roh-ha Payati Vinasanti



An artist's rendering of an Indian-influenced Jivaka.



The altar to Jivaka Kumarbhacca (Shevaga Komarapaj) at the Old Medicine Hospital in Chiang Ma, where public prayers to the deity are held twice daily. *Photo by Bob Haddad*